

Modals and their substitutes Modale Hilfsverben und ihre Ersatzverben

■ **1a** Find the sentences in 3 (p. 71) and complete them. Then write down the infinitives on the right. *Finde die Sätze in 3 (S. 71) und vervollständige sie. Dann schreibe die Infinitive rechts hin.*

	Infinitive:
Jessica: I _____ clean my room after school yesterday. ... Now I'll _____ wait till tomorrow to get Ashley's birthday present.	(to) _____ to do sth.
Emily: I'm sure I <u>won't</u> _____ go.	(to) be _____
Robert: You're <u>never</u> _____ go anywhere, Emily! At least I'm _____ stay out till 11.	to do sth.
Robert: We <u>won't</u> _____ go till Saturday morning.	(to) be _____ to do sth.

■ **1b** Complete the chart.

Vervollständige die Tabelle.

	Modal (Modales Hilfsverb)	Substitute (Ersatzverb)
müssen	must	(to) _____
dürfen	_____, _____	(to) _____
können	_____	(to) _____

■ **1c** Now complete this chart.

Nun vervollständige diese Tabelle.

Simple present	Simple past	will-future
I have to, I must	I _____	I will have to
I'm _____ to, I can, I may	I was _____ to	I _____ be _____
I'm _____ to, I can	I _____ able _____	I _____

■ **2** Complete these sentences.

Vervollständige diese Sätze.

Be careful – use the correct verb forms.

Sei vorsichtig – verwende die richtigen Verbformen.

I wanted to go to the cinema with Josie last night, but I _____ to („nicht dürfen“)

because I _____ („müssen“) write an essay.

The Maths test was hard. I _____ („nicht können“) do some of the exercises.

■ **3** Now look at Grammar File 6 on p. 144.

Schau dir jetzt Grammar File 6 auf S. 144 an.